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CHAPTER 1

WORD FORMATION

A. FORM

NOUN	VERB	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
A			
Ability	Enable	Able	
Abuse Abusiveness		Abusive	Abusively
Achievement	Achieve	Achievable	
Access Accessibility		Accessible	
Action Activity	Act	Active	
Addition Additive	Add	Additional	Additionally
Adoption	Adopt	Adopted	
Advertisement: bài quảng cáo Advertising: sự, ngành quảng cáo	Advertise: quảng cáo		
Advice	Advise	Advisable	
Agreement: sự đồng ý disagreement: sự bất đồng	Agree: đồng ý Disagree: bất đồng	Agreeable: vui vẻ, dễ chịu Disagreeable: khó chịu	
		Approximate: xấp xỉ, độ chừng	Approximately: khoảng chừng
Allowance	Allow		
Alphabet		Alphabetical	
Anxiety		Anxious	
Application	Apply	Applicable	
Appearance: sự xuất hiện disappearance: sự biến mất	Appear: xuất hiện disappear: biến mất		
Arrangement	Arrange		
Arrival	Arrive		
Art		Artistic: có óc thẩm mỹ Artful: tinh ranh, ma	

		mãnh, mưu mẹo	
Assistant	Assist		
Astonishment	Astonish	Astonishing	
Attendance Attendant	Attend		
Attention		Attentive	
Attraction	Attract	Attractive	
Awareness		(un) aware	

B

Bank Bankrupt	Bankrupt		
Beauty: vẻ đẹp	Beautify: làm đẹp	Beautiful: xinh đẹp	Beautifully: xinh đẹp, hay
Belief	Believe	Believable	
Benefit	Benefit	Beneficial	
Blood	Bleed		
Book Booklet			
Boredom	Bore	Bored/ Boring	
Bureau		Bureaucratic: quan liêu	Bureaucratically

C

Care: sự trông nom	Care: trông nom, nuôi nấng, chăm sóc	Careful: cẩn thận	Carefully: một cách cẩn thận
Carpentry		Carpenter	
Carriage: xe ngựa	Carry		
Celebration: hoạt động nhân dịp lễ kỷ niệm	Celebrate: ăn mừng lễ, kỷ niệm	Celebrated: nổi tiếng	

Certainty	ascertain	certain	certainly
Charity: việc từ thiện		Charitable: thuộc về việc từ thiện	Charitably: rộng lượng
Change	Change	Changeable	
Charge	Charge Recharge	Chargeable	
Child Children Childhood		Childlike Childish	
Choice: sự lựa chọn	Choose: chọn lựa		
Citizen Citizenship			
Clearness	Clarify	Clear	Clearly
Collection: sự sưu tầm, bộ sưu tập Collector: người sưu tầm	Collect: sưu tầm, thu gom	Collective: tập thể, chung	Collectively: có tính tập thể
Comfort	Comfort	Comfortable	Comfortably
Commerce	Commercialize	Commercial	
Community	Commune	Communal	
Compulsion	Compel	Compulsory	
Competition Competitor	Compete	Competitive	
Conclusion	Conclude	Conclusive	Conclusively
Confidence: sự tự tin Confidentiality: tính b. mật		Confident: tự tin Confidential: bảo mật	
Connection	Connect	Connective	Connectively
Conservation Conservationist	Conserve	Conservative	
Consideration	Consider	Considerable	
Conspiracy: âm mưu Conspirant: người âm mưu	Conspire		
Consumer: người tiêu dùng Consumption: sự tiêu thụ	Consume: tiêu thụ		
Convenience: sự tiện lợi		Convenient: tiện lợi inconvenient: bất tiện	Conveniently: tiện lợi inconveniently: bất tiện

Cork	Cork Uncork		
Correspondent: người viết thư, phóng viên Correspondence: quan hệ thư từ	correspond: trao đổi thư từ, tương ứng với	corresponding: tương ứng với	correspondingly: tương ứng
Cost	Cost	Costly Costless	
Courage: sự can đảm	Encourage: khuyến khích	Courageous: can đảm	Courageously: can đảm
Covery	Cover Uncover	Covered	
Creation	Create	Creative	
Crime		Criminal	
Critic	Criticize	Critical	
Culture: Văn hóa		Cultural: thuộc văn hóa	Culturally: về phương diện văn hóa
Custom	Customize	Accustomed (to)	
D			
Danger		Dangerous	
	Deafen	Deaf	
Debt	Indebt	Indebted	
Decision	Decide	Decisive	
Decoration: sự trang trí Decorator: chuyên viên trang trí	Decorate: trang trí	decorative	
Deforestation: sự phá rừng Forest: rừng	Deforest: phá rừng		
Delivery	Deliver		
Dependence: sự phụ thuộc	depend: phụ thuộc	dependent: phụ thuộc	
Description	Describe	Descriptive	
Design: kiểu dáng Designer: nhà thiết kế	design: thiết kế		

Desire	Desire	Desirable	
Destination	Destine		
Destruction: sự hủy hoại	Destroy	Destructive	
Development: sự phát triển	Develop: phát triển	Developed: đã phát triển Developing: đang phát triển	
Difference	Differ	Different	Differently
Difficulty: sự khó khăn		Difficult: khó khăn	
Direction	Direct	Direct	Directly
Disability		Disable	
Disappointment: sự thất vọng	Disappoint: làm ai thất vọng	Disappointed: bị thất vọng Disappointing: gây thất vọng	
Disaster		Disastrous	
Dispenser	Dispense	Indispensable: không thể thiếu được	
Division: sự phân chia	divide: chia, phân chia		
Distinction	distinguish	distinct/ distinctive	
E			
Ease	Ease	Easy	
Economy: sự tiết kiệm Economics: kinh tế học Economist: nhà kinh tế		Economic: về kinh tế Economical: tiết kiệm	Economically: một cách kinh tế
Edition: lần xuất bản Editor: người biên tập	Edit: biên tập		
Education	Educate	Educational	
Effect: hiệu quả	affect: có tác dụng với	Effective: có hiệu quả ineffective: không hiệu quả	Effectively: một cách có hiệu quả ineffectively: một cách không hiệu quả
Efficiency: sự hiệu quả		Efficient: hiệu quả	Efficiently: một cách

Inefficiency: sự thiếu hiệu quả		Inefficient: thiếu hiệu quả	hiệu quả Inefficiently: một cách thiếu hiệu quả
Electricity: điện năng	Electrify: điện khí hóa	Electric: chạy bằng điện Electrical: thuộc về điện	
Emigration	Emigrate		
Employment Employer Employee	Employ		
Emptiness	Empty	Empty	
Energy: năng lượng	Energize: cung cấp năng lượng	Energetic: nhiệt tình, năng nổ	Energetically: một cách nhiệt tình
Encouragement	Encourage	Encouraging	
Enjoyment: niềm vui	Enjoy: yêu thích	Enjoyable: thú vị	Enjoyably: một cách thú vị
Entertainment	Entertain	Entertaining	
Enthusiasm	Enthuse	Enthusiastic Unenthusiastic	
Entrance: lối vào Entry: lối vào	Enter: đi vào		
Environment: môi trường Environmentalism: người hoạt động cho môi trường		Environmental: thuộc về môi trường	Environmentally: về môi trường
Equipment	Equip		
		Exact: chính xác	Exactly: chính xác
Eruption: sự phun trào	Erupt: phun		
Estimation	Estimate Underestimate	Estimative	
Evidence; bằng chứng		Evident: hiển nhiên, rành rành	
Evolution	Evolve: tiến hóa		
Examination: kỳ thi Examiner: giám khảo Examinee: thí sinh	Examine: khảo hạch, xem xét		
Excitement: sự phấn khích	Excite: kích động, làm phấn khích	Excited: bị phấn khích Exciting: gây phấn khích	Excitedly: bị kích động Excitingly: gây kích động
Exhibition	Exhibit		

Existence: sự tồn tại	Exist: tồn tại		
Expectation	Expect		
Expert: chuyên gia Expertise: sự tinh thông		Expert	Expertly
Experience: kinh nghiệm inexperience: sự thiếu kinh nghiệm	Experience: trải nghiệm	Experienced: giàu kinh nghiệm Inexperienced: thiếu kinh nghiệm	Experiencedly: đầy kinh nghiệm
Explanation	Explain		
Expense: tiền chi tiêu, phí tổn	Spend: tiêu xài	Expensive: đắt tiền Inexpensive: ít tốn kém, rẻ	Expensively: đắt tiền Inexpensively: ít tốn kém, rẻ
		Extreme	Extremely
F			
Failure	Fail		
Fairness		Fair	Fairly
Fame		Famous	
Fashion: thời trang		Fashionable: hợp thời trang Unfashionable: lỗi thời	Fashionably: một cách hợp thời
Favor		Favorite Favorable	
Fear	Frighten	Frightened	
Finger Fingerprint	Fingerprint		
Flexibility		Flexible	
Fool		Foolish	
Forest: rừng Deforestation: nạn phá rừng	Deforest: phá rừng	Forestal	
Fortune		Fortunate	Fortunately

Fraudulence: ý đồ lừa lọc Fraud: sự gian lận		Fraudulent	
Freedom: sự tự do	Free: trả tự do	Free: tự do	Freely: một cách tự do
Friend: người bạn Friendliness: sự thân thiện, lòng mến khách Friendship: tình bạn		friendly: thân thiện	friendlily: một cách thân thiện
G			
Generosity: sự hào phóng, rộng lượng		Generous: hào phóng, rộng lượng	Generously: một cách hào phóng, rộng lượng
		Good	Well
Glamor: quyến rũ		Glamorous	Glamorously
Grace Gracefulness	Grace	Graceful	
Grammar		Grammartical	
Growth	Grow		
Grocer/ Grocery			
Guide Guidance	Guide		
H			
Habit	Habit: tập thói quen Habituate: làm cho ai quen	Habitual	

Harm: sự thiệt hại	Harm: làm hại	Harmful: có hại Harmless: vô hại	Harmfully: có hại
Harmony: sự hài hòa	Hamrmonize	Harmonious	
Health: sức khỏe		Healthy: khỏe mạnh Unhealthy: không khỏe mạnh Healthful: có lợi cho sức khỏe	Healthily: một cách lành mạnh Unhealthily: không lành mạnh
Hero: anh hùng		Heroic: can đảm, anh dũng.	Heroically: một cách anh dũng
Hesitation	Hesitate	Hesitative	
Height		High	Highly
Home Homelessness		Homeless	
Honesty		Honest	
Hospitality		Hospitable	
Hostile: căm ghét, thù hostility		Hostile	
Humour/ Humor		Humorous/ Humorous	
Hunger: nạn đói, sự khát khao	Hunger for: khao khát	Hungry: đói, thèm khát	Hungrily: một cách thèm khát.
I			
Identity: lai lịch, lý lịch Identification: Sự nhận ra	Identify: nhận ra, xác minh	Unidentified: không nhận ra, không xác minh được.	
Illumination: sự chiếu sáng	Illuminated	Luminous: tỏa sáng, rõ ràng, minh bạch	
Imagination: sự tưởng tượng	Imagine: tưởng tượng	Imaginary: do tưởng tượng	
Impression: ấn tượng	impress: gây ấn tượng	impressive:gây ấn tượng	impressively: đầy ấn tượng
Improvement: Sự cải thiện	Improve: cải thiện, trao đổi		

Industry	Industrialize	Industrial	
Infection	Infect	Infected	
Information: thông tin	Inform: cung cấp thông tin	Informative: cung cấp nhiều tin tức	
Inheritance Inheritability	Inherit	Inheritable	
Industry: công nghiệp		industrial: thuộc công nghiệp	
Inspiration: nguồn cảm hứng	Inspire: gây cảm hứng		
Instruction: sự giảng dạy Instructor: người dạy, huấn luyện viên	instruct: dạy, truyền kiến thức cho	instructive: để truyền kiến thức	
Intelligence		Intelligent	
Interaction	Interact	Interactive	
Interest: sự quan tâm, điều thích thú	interest: làm cho ai thích thú	- interesting: thú vị - interested: quan tâm, thích thú	interestingly: một cách thích thú
Invention: sự phát minh Inventor: nhà phát minh	Invent: phát minh		
J			
Joy: niềm vui		Joyful: vui mừng	Joyfully: vui mừng
Journalist Journalism			
K			
Knowledge	Know	Knowledgeable	

L			
Labour	Labour: nỗ lực, cố sức	Laborious: cần cù	Laboriously
Legalisation	Legalise	Legal Illegal	
Length	Lengthen	Long	
Likeliness		Likely	
Living Life	Live	Lively	
Like: loại như thế	Like	like Likewise	
Lonliness		Lonely	
Luck		Lucky	
Luxury: xa xỉ phẩm		Luxurious: xa xỉ, sang trọng	Luxuriously: một cách xa xỉ
M			
Magic		Magical	
Maintainance	Maintain: duy trì	Maintainable	
Management: sự quản lý, sự điều khiển Manager: người quản lý, giám đốc	Manage: quản lý, xoay sở		
Marriage	Marry	Married	
Math Mathematician			
Matureness		Mature	Maturely
Medicine		Medical	
Memory	Commemorate: tưởng niệm	Memorable: đáng nhớ	
Mind	Mind	Mental	Mentally
Minimum	Minimize	Minimum	
Mini Miniature: thu nhỏ	Minimize: giảm thiểu	Minimum: tối thiểu	

Minority: thiểu số		Minor: thứ yếu, không quan trọng	
Mixture	Mix		
	Modernize: hiện đại hóa	Modern: hiện đại	
Motivation	Motivate	Motive	
Mountain		Mountainous	
Music: âm nhạc Musician: nhạc sĩ		Musical: thuộc về âm nhạc	

N

Nation: quốc gia		National: thuộc quốc gia, dân tộc Nationwide: toàn quốc international: quốc tế	Nationally: về quốc gia, dân tộc Nationwide: toàn quốc
Nature: thiên nhiên		Natural: tự nhiên	Naturally: tự nhiên
		near	nearby
Necessity: sự cần thiết		Necessary: cần thiết unnecessary: không cần thiết	Necessarily: nhất thiết unnecessarily: không nhất thiết
Neighbour Neighbourhood			
Nobility: sự cao thượng Ignobility: tính đê tiện (=ignobleness)		Noble: cao thượng, quý tộc # Ignoble: đê tiện	
Noise: sự ồn ào		Noisy: ồn ào	Noisily: ồn ào
Number		Numerous: đông, nhiều	

O

Obedience Disobedience	Obey Disobey	Obedient Disobedient	
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Occupation		Occupied	
Office: lễ nghi		official: chính thức	
Offense/ce	Offend	Offensive	
Option		Optional	
Organisation	Organise		
Orphan Orphanage			
P			
Participation	Participate		
Patience		Patient	
Peace: hòa bình	Pacify	peaceful: hòa bình, yên tĩnh	peacefully
Penny		Penniless	
Perceiver	Perceive	Perceivable	
Performance	Perform		
Permission	Permit		
Persuasion Persuasibility	Persuade	Persuasive Persuasive	
Place	Place Misplace		
Pleasure	Please	Pleased Pleasant	
Plenty		Plentiful/ Plentiful	
Photograph Photographer			
Physics: môn vật lý Physicist: nhà vật lý		Physical: thuộc về thể chất	Physically: về thể chất
Personnel Person	Personalise	Personal	
Popularity: sự phổ biến	Popularize: phổ biến	Popular: phổ biến	Popularly: phổ biến

		unpopular: không phổ biến	
Pollution: sự ô nhiễm Pollutant: chất gây ô nhiễm	Pollute: gây ô nhiễm	Polluted: bị ô nhiễm Unpolluted: không bị ô nhiễm	
Point	Point	Pointless	
Politeness		Polite Impolite	Politely
Possibility		Possible	Possibly
Power	Empower	Powerful	
Practice: sự luyện tập	Practice/ practise: luyện tập	Practical: thực dụng, thực tiễn	Practically: một cách thực dụng
Prayer: lời cầu nguyện	Pray: cầu nguyện		
preciosity: sự cầu kỳ		precious: tính cầu kỳ, quý giá	
Prediction: lời tiên đoán	Predict: tiên đoán	Predictable: có thể đoán trước Unpredictable: không thể đoán trước	
Preference	Prefer	Preferable	
Preparation: sự chuẩn bị	Prepare: chuẩn bị		
Pride		Proud	
Prison Prisoner	imprison		
Privilege: đặc quyền, đặc ân	Privilege: ban cho đặc quyền	Privileged Underprivileged	
Product	Produce	Productive	
Probability		Probable	
Profit	Profit	Profitable	
Pronunciation	Pronounce		
Proof	Prove		
Protection: sự bảo vệ	Protect: bảo vệ	Protective: bảo vệ	Protectively: bảo vệ

Q			
Quality: chất lượng, tài năng, phẩm chất Qualitication	Qualify: có đủ tiêu chuẩn, có đủ đk	Qualified: có đủ tiêu chuẩn, có đủ đk	
R			
Receipt	Receive	Receptive	
Rectangle		Rectangular	
Reduction: sự giảm bớt	Reduce: giảm bớt		
Refreshment	Refresh		
Refusal	Refuse		
Relation Relationship Relative	Relate	Related	
Religion: tôn giáo		religious: thuộc tôn giáo	
	compel: bắt buộc	compulsory: bắt buộc	
Release	Release	Released	
Relief	Relieve		
	Rely	Reliable	
Reputation: sự nổi tiếng	Repute: cho là, đồn là	Reputable: có danh tiếng tốt	Reputably: có danh tiếng tốt
Researcher	Search		
Respect	Respect	Respectful	
Response	Respond		
Retention: sự giữ lại	Retain: giữ lại		
Revelation: sự tiết lộ Revelationist: (chúa)	Reveal	Revealable	
Revision	Revise		
Revolution	Revolutionize	Revolutionary	
Risk	Risk	Risky	

Rival/ Rivalry		Rival	
Romance		Romantic	
Root	Uproot	Uprooted	
S			
Safety: sự an toàn		Safe; an toàn	Safely: một cách an toàn
Satisfaction: sự hài lòng	Satisfy: làm hài lòng, thỏa mãn	Satisfied: được hài lòng Satisfying: làm hài lòng	
Savings Saviour: vị cứu tinh	Save: cứu		
Scenery: phong cảnh		Scenic: đẹp vì có nhiều phong cảnh	
Science Scientist		Scientific	
Script	Script Inscribe	Scripted	
Sense		Sensitive Sensible	
Separation: sự chia cắt	Separate: tách ra		
Seriousness		Serious	Seriously
Sharpener	Sharpen	Sharp	
Shortage: sự thiếu hụt	Shorten	Short: ngắn, thiếu	
Signature	Sign		
Similarity: sự giống nhau	Similize (dùng lỗi ss)	Similar: giống	Similarly: tương tự
Skill		Skillful	
Slave Slavery	Slave		
Sleep Sleeplessness		Sleepy Sleepless	
Slipperiness	Slip	Slippery	
Society		Social Sociable	
Solution: giải pháp	Solve: giải quyết		
Speciality (specialty):	Specialize: chuyên về	Special: đặc biệt	Specially: đặc biệt

đặc sản			Especially: đặc biệt là, nhất là
Spectacle: quan cảnh		Spectacular: hùng vĩ	
Speech	speak		
Standard Standardisation	standardise	standard	
Strength: sức mạnh	Strengthen: trở nên mạnh hơn	Strong: mạnh mẽ	Strongly: một cách mạnh mẽ
Spoon		Spoonful	
Suggestion	Suggest		
	Suppose	Supposed Supposable: có thể giả định	Supposedly
Surgery Surgeon: BS phẫu thuật		Surgical	Surgically
Surroundings	Surround		
Success: sự thành công	Succeed: thành công	Successful: thành công	Successfully: một cách thành công
Suit	Suit	Suitable	
Sun: mặt trời		Solar: thuộc về mặt trời sunny: có nắng	
Sweets Sweety	Sweeten	Sweet	
T			
Taste	Taste	Tasteful/ Tastable	
Tendency	Tend		
Theory Theoretician		Theoretical	Theoretically
Thought	Think	Thoughtful/ thoughtless	
Tide: thủy triều		Tidal: thuộc về thủy triều	

Tightness	Tighten	Tight	
Tiredness: sự mệt mỏi	Tire: trở nên mệt mỏi	Tired: mệt mỏi	
Title	Entitle	Titled	
Tradition: truyền thống		Traditional: thuộc về truyền thống	Traditionally: theo truyền thống
Tragic		Tragic	Tragically
Tropics: vùng nhiệt đới		Tropical: thuộc về nhiệt đới	
Truth: lòng chân thật, sự thật		Truthful: thật thà, chân thật True: chân chính, thật, đúng đắn	Truthfully: thật thà, chân thật Truly: đích thực, thực sự
Type		Typical	Typically

U

Understanding	Understand	Understandable Understood	

V

Vanity: sự kiêu căng, tự phụ		Vain: tự phụ	
Vapour: sự bốc hơi	Evaporate	Vapoury	
Variety	Vary	Various	
Volcano: núi lửa		Volcanic: thuộc về núi lửa	
Variety: sự đa dạng	Vary: khác nhau, thay đổi	Various: khác nhau	Variously: một cách khác nhau
View: cảnh vật, cách nhìn Viewer: người xem TV	View: xem, nhìn		
Voice		Vocal	

Volcano: núi lửa		Volcanic: thuộc về núi lửa	
Volunteer		Volunteer/ Voluntary	
W			
	Wake	Awake	
Wisdom		Wise	
Wonder		Wonderful	
Worry: sự lo lắng	Worry: lo lắng	Worried: lo lắng	
X			
Y			
Youth		Young	
Z			

Đối với từ vựng tiếng Anh thì các bạn nên ôn luyện ghi nhớ hàng ngày và học chúng thông qua các dạng bài tập sẽ giúp các bạn nâng cao chất lượng môn học. Chúc các bạn học tập tốt!

B. WORD FORMATION EXERCISES

Put the following words into the correct form

EXERCISE 1

1. After many years of....., Edison finally succeeded in inventing the light bulb. (fail)
2. We use first-aid in order to ease the victim's pain and..... (anxious)
3. She felt.....after she passed the exam. (relief)
4. You'll meet the tour guide on your.....at the hotel. (arrive)
5. We can take buses or trains to Northern.....of Nha Trang. (destine)
6. Sapa is considered the most beautifulresort in the north of Viet Nam. (mountain)
7. It's now high time you knew how to dress and.....yourself. (dress)
8. We are having a good time here. People on the island are very friendly and.....(hospitality)
9. The police are interested in the suddenof the valuable painting. (appear)
10. I wroteletters of application but I got no reply. (end)
11. A fairy appeared and.....changed her old clothes. (magic)
12. The tiger wanted to see the farmer's.....(wise)
13. In that story, the prince got.....to a poor girl. (marry)
14. Let me get an.....form and I can fill out. (apply)
15. He was.....to say that English is helpless. (fool)
16. That little girl can dance..... (beauty)
17. Since her the room has been full of laughter. (arrive)
18. Most modern buildings has underground (park)
19. I went to the store to buy something. (grocer)
20. There is no water left in the (near) well.
21. He is now studying in the USA as an (change) student.
22. They have a good of stamps. (collect)
23. Goods are as long as they are returned in good condition. (change)
24. After the party they twenty bottles from various parts of the house yesterday. (collect)
25. When did you start antique glass? (collect)
26. We like their..... (friendly)
27. The between Vietnam and China is not really good. (friend)
28. They seem to be..... . We dislike them. (friend)
29. There will be a in this street. (meet)
30. We sawgirls there. (beauty)

EXERCISE 2

1. People in my country are very warm and _____ (friend)
2. An _____ is home for children whose parents are dead.(orphan)
3. L.A. Hill is a _____ writer.(humor)
4. I am _____ sorry for the delay.(extreme)
5. She looks more _____ than her sister.(beauty)
6. They were very _____ to survive a shipwreck.(luck)
7. I love the _____ of summer evening in the countryside.(peaceful)
8. Those cats look _____.(love)
9. Bao is very _____, kind and generous.(society)
10. Each of my friend has _____ character.(differ)
11. I'll make _____ for the meeting tonight.(arrange)
12. There was still no _____ on what to do next.(agree)
13. Ho Chi Minh City is an important _____ center (commerce)
14. Michael Faraday made a lot of _____ in the field of electricity.(invent)
15. We're thinking of _____ to Australia.(emigrate)
16. There was an _____ of painting at the Art Gallery.(exhibit)
17. Your order is ready for _____.(deliver)
18. This old man is _____ in one ear.(deafen)
19. Thomas Watson wasBell's _____, wasn't he?.(assist)
20. He was _____ in demonstrating his invention.(success)
21. She's always worried about the _____ of her family.(safe)
22. She's beautiful with a _____ smile. (love)
23. Each of my friends has _____ character. (differ)
24. Bell successfully demonstrated his _____.(invent)
25. You must read the following safety precautions _____.(careful)
26. She's always worried about the _____.(safe)
27. Last year we had an _____ summer holiday. (enjoy)
28. Children need to have a good _____. (educate)
29. Don't leave the light on. It wastes _____. (electric)
30. Vietnam has many _____ resources. (nature)

EXERCISE 3

1. Everyone was _____ after hearing that news. (excite)
2. Don't be _____ and greedy. Please happy with what we have. (fool)
3. The _____ program is very useful. (recycle)
4. The Scouting Association is the largest _____ youth organization in the world.
(volunteer)
5. We _____ the Lunar New Year Festival next month. (celebration)
6. Bell _____ demonstrated his invention . (success)
7. "The Lost Shoe" is one of the _____ stories I like best. (tradition)
8. What is _____ in learning words? (need)
9. I'll try my best to improve my English _____. (pronounce)
10. The town is becoming _____. (noise)
11. I like Lan very much because she's always _____. (society)
12. Bao and Khai take part in _____ activities after school hours. (difference)
13. Children need to have a good _____. (educate)
14. He did very _____ in his study. (good)
15. His parents are very _____ of his intelligence. (pride)
16. Fishing is an _____ my father enjoys best. (act)
17. Children need to have a good _____. (aducate)
18. Nam thinks the food in this restaurant is _____. (taste)
19. Surface mail is much _____ than airmail. (cheap)
20. most teenagers like taking part in _____ service. (communal)
21. This river is very _____ for swimmer. (danger)
22. The _____ of the atom bomb is very terrible. (destroy)
23. Hard work always brings _____. (succeed)
24. Those clothes are _____ for cold weather. (suit)
25. You must put all the medicines in _____ cupboards. (lock)
26. When the _____ failed, he struck the match to find the candles. (electric)
27. Our life is much better with the help of modern _____. (equip)
28. All the dancers wore _____ costumes. (tradition)
29. My uncle is an _____ engineer. (electrify)
30. _____, I lost my keys on the way home. (fortunate)

EXERCISE 4

1. She was _____ enough to believe him.(fool)
2. A fairy _____ changed Little Pea's rags into beautiful clothes.(magic)
3. Her father soon died of a _____ heart.(break)
4. You made a wise _____ when you choose to study Spanish.(decide)
5. They formed a close _____ at school.(friend)
6. _____ students do their exercises _____. (care)
7. The population from the factory is a public _____.dangerous)
8. It is always _____ to write down important words.(wisdom)
9. Every student was very _____ about the holiday.(excite)
10. What is the correct _____ of this word?.(pronounce)
11. There is room for further _____ in your English.(improve)
12. My Grandmother can read _____ without glasses.(good)
13. She actively _____ in social work.(participation)
14. Last year we had an _____ summer holiday.(enjoy)
15. He was _____ of his achievements in the field of politics.(pride)
16. You 'd better do some _____ for the exams.(revise)
17. The _____ of the project made me tense.(important)
18. This grammar book is _____ both for classroom use and for independent study.(suit)
19. It's a very simple question. You can _____ answer it..(easy)
20. The World Health _____ is an international one.(organize)
21. The first World _____ Festival was held in Prague in 1947.(young)
22. Fishing is an _____ my father enjoys best.(act)
23. We will interview only three _____ for the job.(apply)
24. Because of the _____ of her teachers, she decided to study law.(encourage)
25. Children need to have a good _____. (educate)
26. He should say a few words of _____.(explain)
27. Charities rely on _____ contributions.(volunteer)
28. We should save _____ resources.(nature)
29. They collected over 1000 _____ for the petition (sign)
30. He is one of the best _____ in the world.(photograph)

EXERCISE 5

1. Their first public _____ was not very successful.(perform)
2. The shoes were nice, but they were _____.(comfort)
3. Hoa and Nien used to be next-door _____.(neighborhood)
4. Surface mail is much _____ than airmail.(cheap)
5. I can't see him now; it's not _____.convenience)
6. They are very happy with _____ the Teacher's Day.(celebrate)
7. Nam think the food in that restaurant is _____.(taste)
8. _____, I won't be able to attend the meeting.(fortunate)
9. There is a big _____ between the new shopping mall and the presentshopping area.(differ)
10. There is no _____ in the countryside.(entertain)
11. She has no parents or close _____.(relate)
12. People in the country are often more _____ than people in the city.(friend)
13. Farmers are always faced with _____, brought about by typhoons,floods or droughts.(destroy)
14. A lot of people believe that well-paying jobs are _____ in the city.(plenty)
15. Increased pollution is another _____ result.(please)
16. The garden iswith trees and flowers. (beauty)
17. They enjoy the..... atmosphere here. (peace)
18. Theunit of currency is the Ringgit. (Malaysia)
19. In....., there are other religions. (add)
20. The teacher check students' before starting the new lesson. (attend)

EXERCISE 6

- | | |
|--|----------|
| 1. Detroit is renowned for the..... of cars. | PRODUCE |
| 2. If you make a good..... at the interview, you will get the job. | IMPRESS |
| 3. Teaching and medicine are more than....., they're professions. | OCCUPY |
| 4. My history teacher has a vast..... of past events. | KNOW |
| 5. You are never too old to go to college and gain some..... | QUALIFY |
| 6. My greatest..... was graduating from the university. | ACHIEVE |
| 7. The weatherman said there is a strong..... of rain today. | POSSIBLE |

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 8. Some old laws are no longer..... | EFFECT |
| 9. Athens is..... for its ancient buildings. | FAME |
| 10. He was caught shoplifting so now he has a..... record. | CRIME |
| 11. Despite her severe....., she fulfilled her goals in life. | DISABLE |
| 12. Being..... is the worst thing that can happen to someone. | EMPLOY |
| 13. If you buy presents in the summer your..... can be very high. | SAVE |
| 14. Due to the pilot's....., the copilot managed to land safely. | GUIDE |
| 15. It's important to also see the less..... sides of the job. | DESIRE |
| 16. I was surprised at his..... to give up. | REFUSE |
| 17. Children are by nature..... of danger. | AWARE |
| 18. She is always..... towards her parents. | RESPECT |
| 19. The hospital has the best medical..... and fast ambulances. | EQUIP |
| 20. You can relax in the comfortable..... of the hotel. | SURROUND |
| 21. The..... looked dark and there were hardly any other guests. | ENTER |
| 22. Artists must be....., otherwise they just repeat what they see or hear. | CREATE |
| 23. Why are you so..... of his work? He's just doing his best. | CRITIC |
| 24. Have you made up your mind? We need to know youras soon as possible. | DECIDE |
| 25. He's too shy to look people when he talks to them. | DIRECT |
| 26. Have they put the Christmas..... yet? | DECORATE |
| 27. They put too many unnecessary in food. | ADD |
| 28. I think that there's no point in arguing with him. Just ignore him. | HONEST |
| 29. Extraterrestrial life has not been..... proved yet. | SCIENCE |
| 30. Why don't you call the if the lights don't work? | ELECTRIC |
| 31. Music and television are forms of..... | ENTERTAIN |
| 32. The concert didn't live up to our..... | EXPECT |
| 33. The electric company admitted their for the blackout. | RESPOND |
| 34. Did you use to have as a child? | ALLOW |
| 35. I don't like those trousers, no matter how they are. | FASHION |
| 36. Life varies according to country and gender. | EXPECT |

EXERCISE 7

- 1) We need to find a _____ to the problem as soon as possible. (solve)
- 2) Juan speaks English fluently and makes very few _____ mistakes. (grammar)
- 3) The teacher keeps a record of every student's _____. (attend)
- 4) Air-conditioning is a _____ if you live somewhere like the south of Spain. (necessary)
- 5) Don't be afraid of the dog. He's absolutely _____. (harm)
- 6) The company is trying hard to improve customer _____. (satisfy)
- 7) Measures were taken around the world to _____ airport security after the 11 September attacks. (tight)
- 8) We're going to change our suppliers as they have become very _____ in the last year. (rely)
- 9) Patricia's very _____. She writes short stories, paints and makes mosaics. (create)
- 10) We need your _____ at the bottom of the page. (sign)

EXERCISE 8

- 1) The index at the back of the book is in _____ order. (alphabet)
- 2) The fans waved _____ as the film star stepped out of the limousine. (excite)
- 3) Chickenpox is a highly _____ disease which many people catch as a child. (infect)
- 4) Matt is very _____. He wants to be number one at everything. (compete)
- 5) Harry loves cars and he's so _____ about them. (knowledge)
- 6) There is little _____ of the president being re-elected. (likely)
- 7) The prime minister thinks there may be a _____ to overthrow him. (conspire)
- 8) In _____ with Tokyo, London and Paris are relatively cheap. (compare)
- 9) The police were unable to _____ that she had committed the crime. (proof)
- 10) The president's speech went on for so long that I almost died of _____ ! (bore)

EXERCISE 9

- 1) Naomi and Kurt have three children. Naomi also has a daughter from a previous _____. (marry)
- 2) The film was so _____. You knew exactly how it was going to end. (predict)
- 3) The government is concerned about the significant rise in _____. (homeless)

- 4) It has been _____ proven that stroking a cat can lower your blood pressure. (scientific)
- 5) Thanks to the large _____ from her grandmother Paula was able to buy a villa in the south of France. (inherit)
- 6) In the UK it is _____ to sell cigarettes to children under 16. (legal)
- 7) You can _____ your tea with honey instead of sugar. (sweet)
- 8) You need to _____ the final point of the presentation. It's rather confusing. (clear)
- 9) The film turned out to be a big _____. It was really quite boring. (disappoint)
- 10) The _____ between the city's two football teams is often quite fierce. (rival)

EXERCISE 10

- 1) Lizzy has just won a _____ to a world-renowned university. (scholar)
- 2) It's _____ arguing with them. They are not going to change their mind. (point)
- 3) You will need your parents' _____ if you want to go on the school trip. (permit)
- 4) It's a wonderful restaurant. Great food and excellent service. We _____ recommend it! (high)
- 5) Thank you so much for the flowers. It's very _____ of you. (thought)
- 6) Sarah speaks perfect French as she spent much of her _____ in Canada. (child)
- 7) I've _____ my wallet. Have you seen it anywhere? (place)
- 8) Don't forget to _____ the modem when you have finished using it. (connect)
- 9) Ben sulks like a child when he doesn't get his own way. He's so _____. (mature)
- 10) Oliver's CV is truly _____. He's bound to get the job. (impress)

EXERCISE 11

1. It's totally.....that you stayed home when you were sick. UNDERSTAND
2. Don't laugh at his stupid jokes! You'll only.....him to say them again. COURAGE
3. That sidewalk is (slip), I almost fell!
4. After Monday, I will no longer be a foreigner--I am receiving my (citizen)!

5. Arthur will be very lonely unless you (friend) him.
6. Every afternoon, the cooks (sharp) their knives in preparation for dinner.
7. I hate being around Mary Lou, she is so so (friendly).
8. The stock market crash of 1929 left my great-grandfather (penny).
9. I have a class at 8:00 a.m. but I always (sleep).
10. The groom may (veil) the bride only when their vows have been exchanged
11. I think we should try something else. That strategy seems way too (risk).
12. My father's death left me with a great (empty) in my heart.
13. George W. Bush is pretending that he attacked Iraq to (liberty) the Iraqis.
14. Americans fought hard to earn their (free) from Britain.
15. When you work at a nuclear power plant, you have to be extremely (care).
16. Every time I think I've beaten you, you (do) me!
17. I had to take three months off when I was pregnant, but my boss has been very (understand).
18. He will (cork) the wine as soon as we are ready for dinner.
19. You need to work on your orthography so you don't (spell) these words.
20. The weather (cast) looks bad for a picnic--rainy and windy!

EXERCISE 12

We earn our _____ (LIVE) in America today in peaceful _____ (COMPETE) with people all across the Earth. Profound and _____ (POWER) forces are shaking and _____ (MAKE) our world, and the urgent question of our time is whether we can make change our friend and not our enemy. This new world has already _____ (RICH) the lives of millions of Americans who are able to _____ (COMPETITION) and win in it. But when most people are working harder for less, when others cannot work at all, when the cost of health care devastates families and threatens to _____ (BANK) our enterprises, great and small, when the fear of crime robs law abiding citizens of their _____ (FREE), and when millions of poor children cannot even imagine the lives we are calling them to lead, we have not made change our friend.

EXERCISE 13

'It is simply this. That Space, as our _____ (MATH) have it, is spoken of as having three dimensions, which one may call _____ (LONG), Breadth, and _____ (THICK), and is always definable by _____ (REFER) to three planes, each at right angles to the others. But some philosophical people have been asking why THREE dimensions _____ (PARTICULAR) - why not another direction at right angles to the other three?--and have even tried to construct a Four-Dimension geometry. Professor Simon Newcomb was expounding this to the New York Mathematical Society only a month or so ago. You know how on a flat surface, which has only two dimensions, we can represent a figure of a three _____ (DIMENSION) solid, and _____ (SIMILAR) they think that by models of thee dimensions they could represent one of four--if they could master the _____ (PERCEIVE) of the thing. See?'

EXERCISE 14

In the centre of the room, clamped to an upright easel, stood the full-length portrait of a young man of _____ (ORDINARY) personal beauty, and in front of it, some little _____ (DISTANT) away, was sitting the artist himself, Basil Hallward, whose sudden _____ (APPEAR) some years ago caused, at the time, such public _____ (EXCITE), and gave rise to so many strange conjectures. As the painter looked at the _____ (GRACE) and comely form he had so _____ (SKILL) mirrored in his art, a smile of _____ (PLEASE) passed across his face, and seemed about to linger there. But he _____ (SUDDEN) started up, and, closing his eyes, placed his fingers upon the lids, as though he sought to _____ (PRISON) within his brain some curious dream from which he feared he might _____ (WAKE).

EXERCISE 15

1. I adore sentimental love stories. I'm very.....(romance)
2. My cousin used to be rather silly but he's more..... these days. (sense)
3. You're in a..... mood this morning.(cheer)
4. The service offers young people..... advice on finding a job. (practice)

5. Could you give me a quick..... of how it works? (explain)
6. I thought the film was really.....(excite)
7. Sonya is the most..... girl in the class. (intelligence)
8. I never get..... with watching football. (bore)
9. My sister's hobbies are quite..... from mine. (differ)
10. My boyfriend is very..... (attract)
11. My watch is old but it's still very.....(rely)
12. If you want to work as a stunt man you must be completely.....(fear)
13. Astrologers charge a lot of money for their.....(predict)
14. The mother punished her child for being.....(obedience)
15. Flight attendants need to be..... because they work irregular hours. (flexibility)
16. Jim's a good teacher because he has a lot of.....(patient)
17. Unfortunately, their attempt to reach the North Pole was.....(success)
18. Students who study hard will..... get good grades in their exams. (probable)
19. She fell off the horse but..... she wasn't injured. (fortune)
20. I tried aerobics but it was too..... for me. (energy)
21. Who can resist the..... of Hollywood? (glamorous)
- 22..... is a problem most teenagers have. (lonely)
23. He will never get to the top because he lacks.....(motive)
24. This year's harvest was one of the most..... since the record crop of 1985.(success)
25. It's cool and quiet everywhere..... in the kitchen. (exception)

EXERCISE 16

1. The Sultan spent over fifty million dollars making the capital city's main hotel the most..... in the country. **luxury**
2. Police working on solving the bank robbery have by chance..... a plan to murder a leading politician. **cover**

3. We should go and eat at "Franco's" which is..... a great little restaurant. **suppose**
4. I left the house at 8am and stared at the empty garage in..... My car was nowhere to be seen. Someone had stolen it! **believe**
5. If you have any problems finding things, just ask Roger. He is very..... and will tell you where to find what you want. **help**
6. You paid \$25 for a simple breakfast?! They have certainly..... you! You should go back and complain. **charge**
7. The gang robbed three banks in the same city and all at about the same time. Not....., they were caught by the police during the fourth attempt. **surprise**
8. Sarina is only my half sister because we have..... mothers. **differ**
9. This queue hasn't moved in five minutes. I'm getting a bit.....! **patient**
10. Politicians should spend some time living on the streets like..... people have to and then they would understand better the problems they have. **home**
- 11 Carl was calmly taking a photograph as this..... large bear walked towards the car. It was a terrifying experience...at least for me! **astonish**
12. If you go walking around the factory, ensure you have..... clothing on. **protect**
13. Are you sure you have cleaned the kitchen? There is still a pretty..... smell coming from it. **pleasant**
14. Although it isn't definite we will see you tomorrow, it is quite..... **like**
15. Be sure not to put more than three..... of vodka into the mix, otherwise it will be too alcoholic. **spoon**
- 16 Finding a cure for cancer will be a hugebreakthrough for mankind. **medicine**

EXERCISE 17

1. Buying and selling antiques can be a veryhobby if you know how to find a good bargain. **profit**
2. We were left without any money for the last part of our holiday because we had the cost of the train ticket to Norway. **estimate**
3. Mr. Transom stared at the group of students talking in the corner and they shut up immediately. **cross**

4. Jennings is soenthusiastic about the game that his enthusiasm spreads to his team-mates and the result is usually a strong performance. **wonder**
5. I think I was sacked and have decided to bring the company to court. **fair**
6. Have you seen my handbag John? It seems to have totally ! **appear**
7. You know your father is the most person in the world. He is sure to be wearing one of his old sweaters to the party. **fashion**
8. People will need to see provable information before they can believe in something like life on other planets. **science**
9. It isn't verythat Paula is at home, is it? She usually works at this time. **like**
10. Megan was told by her dietician that she was becomingthin and should eat more. **danger**
11.is the spice of life, says the proverb and everyone should try and do new things and meet new people to avoid becoming bored. **vary**
12. Harry had a difficult and was brought up by an aunt and uncle living in the country. **child**
13. The whole dispute began after a small over the money needed to finance the new company. **agree**
14. The introduction of insecticides in the 20th Centuryagriculture across the world. **revolution**
15. All the coastal towns in this area are by strong tradition of dance and there is a festival of dance that takes place every August. **character**
16. My company has spent a lot of money building a new,factory which will nearly double production. **computer**

EXERCISE 18

1. I was just trying to be towards him and he accused me of wanting his money! **friend**
2. The south-west of England, for example Devon and Cornwall, is known as thepart of the United Kingdom. **sun**
3. What you may think isis really just over-enthusiasm. He would never harm anyone. **hostile**

4. Anyone being rude and to our staff will be asked to leave the premises immediately.
abuse
5. Men have more of a to put weight on around the waist and stomach areas and this is something they should be aware of. **tend**
6. Three weeks after winning the lottery, Daniel Perkins had the to lose a court case in which he was being sued for nearly \$2million. **fortune**
7. The pharmaceutical company's have discovered a better way of combining medicines to create a flu remedy. **search**
8. The babies were put up forwhen their mother was jailed for her part in the murder.
adopt
9. Herbert has been a(n)member of this company's staff. I don't know what I would do without him! **dispense**
10. The food at the restaurant was simply delicious. I just didn't think there was enough
vary
11. Even though the actors did quite a poor job of bringing the book to the stage, thewas of the highest quality. **produce**
12. Even though he is only 17, he is a very tennis player who could have a big future in the game. **promise**
13. The stock market has risenin the last six months and now is a good time to invest.
consider
14. Theof the printer is often believed to have been one of the most important of the last 500 years. **invent**
15. My brother chose that university because it does a very well recommended course and that's what he has always wanted to do. **journalist**
16. Hamish had theto lose his job only three weeks after getting married. But things turned out alright in the end. **fortune**

EXERCISE 19

1. There will be a special.....meeting tomorrow morning at 9a.m which everyone has to attend. **safe**
2. The modernisation of the factory.....productivity but unfortunately, many people lost their jobs. **double**

3. All students must take English and Mathematics. Then they must choose two other courses, but the course in International Relations is..... **option**
4. It is my dream to work in the ship-building industry but unfortunately, there is so much.....around that I may have to alter my ambitions. **employ**
5. Too much of the food we eat nowadays is full of chemicals and other.....add
6. Come to my house tomorrow,..... as early as possible. **prefer**
7. I do like your new friend Jasper. He tells the funniest jokes and seems to be a very.....young man. **entertain**
8. He has just asked me for money again. That's the.....time and he doesn't seem to understand the word "no"! **three**

EXERCISE 20

1. How long do we have to sit in this police station waiting. It's making me feel very.....watching all these criminals walking past. **easy**
2. He did a great report on the future of the ship-building industry but I didn't agree with his.....at all. **conclude**
3. I'm afraid Mr. Perkins is.....at the moment. He seems to be in a meeting. Is there any message you would like me to pass on to him? **available**
4. People with.....have been demanding better access to the local government buildings downtown. They want a wheelchair ramp built and electric sliding doors. **able**
5. I don't speak Spanish very well but I can read it quite..... **easy**
6. I accepted the job without.....when I heard what the wage was! **hesitate**
7. Stop sitting there looking so bored and..... Get up and find something to do! I don't want you sitting around the house like this all summer. **enthusiasm**
8. Yesterday, the government announced a \$10 million increase in the town's budget to try and tackle theproblem that exists. **house**

CHAPTER 2

GRAMMAR EXERCISES

Exercise 1. Circle the letter of the underlined portion which is not correct and correct it.

1. After George had returned to his house, he was reading a book.
A B C D
2. George had not completed the assignment yet, and Maria hasn't either.
A B C D
3. Although my sister was tired, but she helped me with my homework.
A B C D
4. They had dancing for 2 hours when the light went out.
A B C D
5. Some new department store were under inspection during my stay there.
A B C D
6. Graham Bell was once a teacher who ran a school for the deafs in Massachusetts.
A B C D
7. Telephoto, a process for sending pictures by wire, has been invented during the first
A B C
1920s, and the transcontinental telephoto was sent in 1925.
D
8. The immune system is the bodies way of protecting itself against viruses.
A B C D
9. What I told her a few days ago were not the solutions to most of her problems.
A B C D
10. However cheap it is, the poor quality products cannot always appeal to customers.
A B C D
11. If you do not keep my secret, I will reveal surely yours.
A B C D
12. Jim's grandfather left him 50,000 dollars, this was too big a sum to him.
A B C D
13. So far Linda has been writing 5 novels on the problems teenagers have to cope with in the
A B C D
new world.
14. The choice of which restaurant to go to for tonight's meal is entirely your.
A B C D
15. You mustn't have seen my sister, for I have no sister living on the other end of this city.
A B C D
16. We (A) are looking (B) forward to hear (C) from you (D).
17. We studied (A) very hard (B) for the lesson, because (C) we passed the exam very easily (D).
18. Nancy asked me (A) when (B) my school (C) vacation start (D).

19. Jane wishes (A) you can help (B) her solve (C) this financial problem (D)
20. There were (A) so much (B) people trying (C) to recognize each other (D) at the anniversary.
21. California has (A) more land under (B) irrigation than (C) any another (D) state.
22. Beside (A) the ages of nine and fifteen, almost (B) all young (C) people undergo a rapid (D) series of physiological changes.
23. In (A) the 1920's cinema became (B) an important art form and (C) one of the ten largest industry (D) in the United States.
24. To improve (A) effectively, a musician must thorough (B) understand the conventions of (C) a given (D) musical style.
25. Some (A) hangars, buildings used to hold large aircraft, are very (B) tall that rain occasionally falls from (C) clouds that form along (D) the ceilings.
26. According to (A) most psychological (B) studies, body language expresses (C) a speaker's emotions and attitudes and it also tends to affect the emotions and attitudes of the listen (D)
27. Chocolate is prepared by a complexity (A) process of cleaning, blending (B), and roasting cocoa beans, which must be (C) ground and mixed (D) with sugar.
28. Antique collecting became (A) a significant pastime in the 1980's when (B) old object (C) began to be appreciated for (D) their beauty as well as for their historical importance.
29. American painter Georgia O'Keeffe is well known as (A) her large paintings of flowers in which (B) single blossoms (C) are presented (D) as if in close up.
30. Despite (A) television is the dominant entertainment medium for United States households, Garrison Keller's Saturday night radio show (B) of folk songs and stories is (C) heard by millions (D) of people.
31. Ripe (A) fruit is often stored (B) in a place who (C) contains much carbon dioxide so that the fruit will not decay too rapidly (D).
32. Mathew C. Perry, a United States naval (A) commander, gained (B) fame not in war and (C) through diplomacy (D).
33. One of the most impressive collections (A) of nineteenth – century European paintings (B) in the United States can (C) be found to (D) the Philadelphia Museum of Art.
34. In the (A) nineteenth century, women (B) used quilts to inscribe their responses to (C) social, economic, and politics (D) issues.

35. Hot (A) at the equator causes the air (B) to expand, rise (C), and flow toward (D) the poles.
36. How long(A) are(B) you(C) been learning(D) English?
37. How many cigarettes(A) have you (B) been smoking(C) this afternoon(D)?
38. I am(A) working(B) here(C) since(D) 1995.
39. I've(A) had(B) my watch since(C) a long time(D).
40. How many years (A) have(B) you living(C) in(D) London?
41. Mark is exhausted(A). He has been playing(B) tennis since(C) two hours(D).
42. Sophie is doing(A) very well(B) at school since(C) the beginning(D) of the year.
43. I have worn(A) this sweater(B) since(C) 9 o'clock this morning(D).
44. I(A) knows(B) Laura for(C) many years(D).
45. Peter has been attending(A) English classes(B) since(C) two years(D).
46. My best friend(A) has(B) always(C) been hating(D) fish.
47. How many chapters(A) of the book(B) did(C) you read(D) so far?
48. I am(A) waiting(B) for(C) the bus for(D) a long time.
49. I have listened(A) carefully(B) to the teacher since(C) the beginning of this lesson(D).
50. How long(A) are you(B) a member(C) of the tennis club(D)?

Exercise 2. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR. (5 pts)

Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best completes the sentences.

11. Buy me dozen of eggs on the way back, _____?
 A. will you B. may you C. do you D. can you
12. We insist that meeting _____ as soon as possible.
 A. be held B. is help C. were help D. will be help
13. It is believed that there is a _____ between two crimes.
 A. join B. chain C. link D. connector
14. My uncle was _____ ill last summer but fortunately, he is now making a slow but steady recovery.
 A. critically B. deeply C. fatally D. seriously
15. That man, _____ family is very poor, is standing in front of the hotel to ask for money.
 A. whose B. whom C. who D. that

16. Joe seemed to be in good mood, _____ he snapped at me angrily when I asked him to join us.
A. yet B. so C. for D. and
17. "Who has brothers and sisters?". "Everyone _____ Virginia who's an only child."
A. except to B. with C. from D. but
18. He is the manager of the factory. He's _____ it.
A. charged with B. charged C. in charge D. in charge of
19. Florida, _____ the Sunshine State, attracts many tourists every year.
A. is B. is known as C. known as D. that is known as
20. _____ my experience, very few people really understand the problem.
A. To B. In C. With D. From
21. When she died, she gave _____ all her money to a charity for cats.
A. away B. out C. on D. off
22. I don't want much sugar in my coffee. Just _____, please.
A. few B. a few C. little D. a little
23. He's left his book at home; he's always so _____.
A. forgetful B. forgettable C. forgotten D. forgetting
24. I'm very _____ to you for putting in so much hard work, the boss said.
A. thanking B. grateful C. considerate D. careful
25. She looked very _____ when I told her the good news.
A. happily B. happiness C. happy D. was happy
26. People are not aware _____ the problem of overpopulation.
A. for B. of C. at D. in
27. We wish you both- health and longevity.
A. long life B. happy life C. easy life D. exciting life
28. We arranged the meeting, but _____ came.
A. anyone B. someone C. everyone D. no one
29. Better health care and agriculture have led to rapid population _____.
A. grow B. growing C. grown D. growth
30. Our school has managed to collect a lot of books to _____ to the children in a village school.
A. publish B. distribute C. employ D. depart
31. I am pleased to _____ the winner of the final competition. It's Group B.
A. recite B. announce C. explain D. appoint

32. Family members who live apart try to get together _____ Tet.
 A. in B. at C. on D. during
33. The whole family usually tries to get together at Christmas.
 A. contact B. gather C. relate D. communicate
34. I always get to work before _____ else.
 A. anyone B. someone C. everyone D. no one
35. Her first novel has been _____ acclaimed as a masterpiece.
 A. nation B. national C. international D. internationally
36. Claire _____ at the homeless shelter once a week.
 A. performs B. participates C. joins D. suffers
37. He's been teaching music for years, but he hasn't any _____.
 A. examinations B. experiences C. experience D. qualifications
38. He got an excellent grade in his examination _____ the fact that he had not worked particularly hard.
 A. on account of B. because of C. in spite of D. Although
39. Vietnamese people usually make _____ for Tet several weeks beforehand.
 A. preparing B. preparation C. preparatory D. preparations
40. I hope _____ will be comfortable here. We try to make each guest feel at home.
 A. anyone B. someone C. everyone D. no one
41. _____ flowers for Tet are peach flowers and apricot flowers.
 A. Popular B. National C. International D. Traditional
42. I've never seen this actor _____ before.
 A. comfort B. perform C. present D. represent
43. He _____ his poem in front of the whole school.
 A. dedicated B. recited C. said D. delivered
44. Before Tet, supermarkets and shops are full _____ goods.
 A. for B. with C. in D. of
45. Japanese usually _____ their houses with some small pine trees.
 A. prepare B. celebrate C. make D. decorate
46. Tet is also the time for children to receive lucky money _____ in red envelopes.
 A. which wrapped B. wrapped C. wrapping D. all are correct
47. Hardly _____ turns up to the meeting.

- A. anyone B. someone C. everyone D. no one
48. Pressure on natural resources will _____ as we face a population explosion.
A. decrease B. decline C. increase D. raise
49. All students can take part in the annual English - speaking competition.
A. happening once a year B. happening once a term
C. happening once a month D. happening once every six months
50. _____ Christmas Eve, people often have parties late at midnight.
A. On B. In C. At D. For
51. On Christmas Eve children go to bed full _____ excitement.
A. of B. with C. up D. in
52. How do people _____ New Year in your country?
A. prepare B. celebrate C. make D. decorate
53. I thought I heard _____ knocking at the door.
A. anyone B. someone C. everyone D. no one
54. She _____ her difficulties to graduate.
A. overcame B. got C. passed D. saw
55. There is now intense _____ between schools to attract students.
A. competence B. competition C. competitive D. competitor
56. Children are always _____ about Tet holiday.
A. excited B. interested C. keen D. concerned
57. On the first day of Tet, children _____ their new clothes and make New Year's wishes to their parents.
A. take on B. pick on C. put on D. try on
58. The world's population is _____ to be over 7 billion by 2010.
A. claimed B. blamed C. expected D. reached
59. Janet Jones is _____ I rarely see these days.
A. anyone B. someone C. everyone D. no one
60. Some people were in the streets _____ money for charity.
A. raising B. getting C. donating D. giving
61. Today's football match has been _____ because of bad weather. They will play next Saturday instead.
A. cancelled B. postponed C. put away D. decided
62. The hen has just _____ an egg.

- A. lain B. laid C. lied D. lay
63. The director retired early _____ ill- health.
- A. on behalf of B. ahead of C. on account of D. in front of
64. I'm not _____ with that particular expression.
- A. aware B. common C. agree D. familiar
65. What comes out of a car exhaust is called _____.
- A. clouds B. fumes C. scents D. petrol
66. Since he moved house, he hasn't had much _____ with his friends.
- A. connection B. contact C. business D. meeting
67. She wondered _____ her father looked like now, after so many years away.
- A. how B. whose C. that D. what
68. If you go on ahead, I'll _____ you later.
- A. catch up on B. catch up with C. fit in with D. walk out on
69. The children had been _____ of the danger, but they had taken no notice.
- A. warned B. explained C. prevented D. shown
70. Walking down the street, she noticed a long _____ of houses, all exactly alike.
- A. queue B. row C. rank D. tail
71. The _____ at the football match cheered their team on.
- A. audience B. onlookers C. bystanders D. spectators
72. She asked me _____ to another country in the region.
- A. whether I had been B. if I had been
- C. I had been D. had I been
73. I wish you _____ here with me now.
- A. would be B. will be C. were D. had been
74. _____ I love you, I can't let you do whatever you like.
- A. Much as B. Whatever C. Whether D. Despite
75. I _____ on the beach this time tomorrow.
- A. will lie B. will be lying C. am going to lie D. will have lied
76. Our parents don't allow _____ out after midnight.
- A. to go B. us go C. us going D. going
77. We've got time for a coffee, _____?
- A. have we B. haven't us C. have us D. haven't we

78. My uncle is interested in _____ stamps.
A. collected B. collecting C. collect D. to collect
79. I have heard nothing from him since _____.
A. he had left B. he leaves C. he has left D. he left
80. "Let's go camping."- " _____ "
A. That's a good idea B. No, let's do that
C. I can agree with you more D. No, thanks
81. I come from a city _____ in the southeastern part of the country.
A. to locate B. located B. locating D. is located
82. She was the last person _____ the room.
A. leave B. left C. leaving D. to leave
83. How many countries take part _____ the Asian Games.
A. of B. at C. with D. in
84. The first person _____ the classroom last Monday might know the reason.
A. entered B. to enter C. who enters D. whom enters
85. Last night, when I came back home, my parents _____ to bed
A. went B. go C. had gone D. were going
86. His hobby is _____ books and stamps.
A. collect B. collecting C. collection D. collected
87. When I was a child, I _____ the violin.
A. could play B. could to play C. can play D. can to play
88. Lan _____ with her family since she was in grade 10.
A. lived B. lives C. have lived D. has lived
89. Who is the first man to fly _____ space?
A. to B. about C. from D. into
90. _____ have you lived in Vietnam? – For two years.
A. How long B. How far C. How many D. How much
91. The boy _____ by the teacher yesterday.
A. punish B. punished C. punishing D. was punished
92. She _____ to Hanoi last year.
A. went B. go C. goes D. is going
93. Newspapers should _____ printing statements that they cannot check.
A. decide B. refuse C. avoid D. neglect

94. Our house, _____ was destroyed in the storm, is now being rebuilt.
 A. that B. whose C. which D. whom
95. After they _____ their work, they went home.
 A. finished B. has finished C. had finished D. will finished
96. The last person _____ the room must turn off the light.
 A. leaving B. left C. leave D. to leave
97. Mary is _____ than Lan.
 A. tallest B. taller C. the taller D. more
98. Her computer _____ a few weeks ago.
 A. has been repaired B. repaired C. was being repaired D. was repaired
99. Paul hates _____ his picture taken.
 A. had B. having C. have D. to have
100. We took this holiday, _____?
 A. did we B. didn't we C. do we D. don't we
101. It _____ Lan who always helps him in his trouble.
 A. is B. has been C. will be D. was
102. It was the red car _____ crashed into mine yesterday.
 A. who B. that C. what D. which
103. The woman _____ next door is a famous singer.
 A. lives B. living C. who live D. that living
104. She has _____ work to do that she gets very tired.
 A. so many B. much more C. too much D. so much
105. He went into the bank _____ out some money.
 A. to be taking B. to take C. and take D. and taking
106. _____ the wet weather, the football match went ahead.
 A. Although B. In spite of C. Owing to D. However
107. We expected him at eight but he finally _____ at midnight.
 A. turned up B. turned out C. came to D. came off
108. More than two hundred police officers are _____ in the investigation.
 A. absorbed B. engrossed C. specialized D. involved
109. The doctor has advised him to cut down _____ his drinking.
 A. on B. in C. with D. to

110. It's time we _____ away with our old- fashioned prison.
A. do B. did C. have done D. shall do
111. I don't see anyin arriving early at the theater if the show doesn't start until 9 o'clock.
A. cause B. reason C. aim D. point
112. The new manager's office hasnew equipment.
A. many B. a lot of C. some of D. a few
113. I don'tto change my job because I like it.
A. risk B. intend C. persist D. insist
114. You thought I did wrong but the resultmy action.
A. agreed B. approved C. proved D. justified
115. Thomas has a garden which ismine.
A. double as large B. semi-large than C. twice as large as D. as two- time as large
116. – “What do you think of the film we've watched?”
- “”
A. It's a breeze B. No kidding C. I've seen better D. none of your business
117. In 1870,, John D. Rockefeller and others created the Standard Oil Company.
A. that oil prices fluctuated B. despite fluctuating oil prices
C. but the oil prices fluctuated D. oil prices were fluctuating
118.to school by bus.
A. Many students goes B. Many the students go
C. Many of students go D. Much the student goes
119. Careless driving also accountsthe increasing number of traffic accidents.
A. on B. into C. for D. with
120.is not clear to researchers.
A. Why dinosaurs having become extinct
B. Why dinosaurs became extinct
C. Did dinosaurs become extinct
D. Dinosaurs became extinct
121. The new manager iseasy – going. He is always very serious about the work.
A. by no means B. by means of C. by all means D. in the mean time
122. We enjoy the hams and coffee at thisrestaurant.
A. family- owning B. family-owned C. owning-family D. owned-family
123. I'd rather to the party with my parents because there was nothing interesting there.

- A. haven't been invited
C. not be invited
- B. to raise tuition
D. not have been invited
124. When the university suggested,the student union protested vigorously.
A. tuition be raised
B. to raise tuition
C. on raising tuition
D. that tuition should raise.
125.one after another, parallel computers perform groups of operations at the same time.
A. Conventional computers, by handling tasks
B. Since tasks being handled by conventional computers
C. Whereas conventional computers handle tasks
D. While tasks handled by conventional computers
126. Shehim of having lied to her.
A. threatened
B. blamed
C. criticized
D. accused
127. We have bought extra foodour friends stay to have dinner.
A. in case
B. if
C. provided
D. as long as
128. Cut this cake into six.....pieces.
A. same
B. alike
C. like
D. equal
129. If only it..... differently! I had hoped to be acquitted.
A. had been concluded
B. were concluded
C. had concluded
D. concluded
130. I wasin the countryside but went to school in Ho Chi Minh City.
A. brought up
B. taken over
C. made up
D. put off
131. Most of archaeologists know about prehistoric cultures is based on studies of material remains.
A. these
B. what
C. which
D. their
132. We couldn't afford that house because it.....
A. was over my head
B. paid through the nose
C. cost an arm and a leg
D. blew my own trumpet
133. the Christmas shopping season begins.
A. That is after Thanksgiving
B. After Thanksgiving it is
C. It is after Thanksgiving that
D. It is Thanksgiving that
134. New York City is America's largest city, it is not the capital New York State.
A. therefore
B. but
C. so
D. however

135. He promised her an Oxford dictionary, but disappointingly he.....his word.
A. turned over B. stood up C. went back D. sat down
136. This young music composer is very famous..... the most influential composer.
A. for B. to C. as D. with
137. She camea lot of problems at work.
A. up with B. down with C. in for D. up against
138. They takeeach other like two peas.
A. in B. after C. to D. for
139. Didn't it ever..... to them that they would be severely punished?
A. occur B. happen C. enter D. come
140. If you want to weight, cut down on fat.
A. put off B. come down C. take over D. cut of
141. By the time we get out of this traffic jam, all the guests.....home.
A. have gone B. had gone C. will go D. will have gone
142.members of the class has to be responsible for his own action.
A. Each of the B. Every C. None of D. All
143. The teacher them the answer to the question.
A. explained B. said C. discussed D. told
144. We met each other at the meeting coincidence.
A. by B. in C. for D. to
145. As we've been discussing for 2 hours without any solution, I'd like to my own solution to this problem.
A. come up B. bring down C. put forward D. take in
146. The accident resulted some minor injuries.
A. you to help B. from C. in D. of
147. Dave, I really appreciateme. But I think I could manage it myself.
A. you to help B. you helped C. your helping D. that you would help
148. One of the robbers was described by the witnessestall and about 25.
A. like B. by C. in D. as
149. I left the purse at home. Can youwithout breakfast today, dear?
A. go B. do C. make D. live
150. One of the solutionsby environmentalists is to ban vehicles from the city center.
A. are suggested B. is suggested C. suggested D. suggested

151. While the boss was away, her assistant stood..... her and helped her solve any problems arising.

- A. up to B. in for C. up against D. out of

152. I would like to rent a house, modern, comfortable, andin a quite place.

- A. before all B. above all C. first of all D. after all

153. We could never get ready for the test at such short

- A. call B. notice C. advice D. note

154. To resist corrosionfor today's car to prevent havoc caused by road salts, gravel and other materials.

- A. have new coatings been developed C. development of new coatings
B. new coatings developing D. new coatings have been developed

155. Some scientists say it is essential that mankind..... the amount of air pollution in big cities.

- A. be reduced B. reduced C. reduce D. will reduce

156. She couldn't but..... there crying.

- A. stood B. standing C. to stand D. stand

157.where to find the key, the boy could not open the safe.

- A. Knowing not B. Knew not C. Not knowing D. Didn't know

158. They receivedadvice from their parents that they became successful.

- A. so good B. such a good C. so good an D. such good

159. Computer are said to befor the development of mankind.

- A. here to stay B. neither here nor there C. here and there D. here today, gone tomorrow

160. –“ She's the best pianist in the school.” –“

- A. That's that. B. Never mind C. That's Ok! D. You can say that again

161. I love this painting of an old man. He has such a beautiful _____ smile.

- A. childish B. childhood C. childless D. childlike

162. The Internet enables users of computers to _____ information in a variety of forms.

- A. share B. tell C. divide D. cut

163. Mary: Which dress do you want? Daisy: I don't want _____.

- A. neither B. either C. also D. both

164. You'd better leave for the airport now _____ there's a lot of traffic on the way.

- A. in fact B. in time C. in case D. in order

165. I should like to thank you, _____ my colleagues, for the welcome you have given us.

- A. on behalf of B. on account of C. because of D. instead of

166. The film lasted three hours with _____ of fifteen minutes between part one and part two.

- A. a stop B. a pause C. an interval D. an interruption

167. Would you please be kind enough to _____ me to the station?

- A. signal B. turn C. aim D. direct

168. I'm sure she'll be a millionaire by the time she _____ forty.

- A. is going to be B. was C. is D. will be

169. The shop assistant was _____ helpful, but she felt he could have given her more advice.

- A. exactly B. totally C. quite D. entirely

170. Fortunately, the machine was not in _____ when it caught fire.

- A. order B. use C. progress D. ruins

171. Tony's boss doesn't want him to _____ a habit of using the office phone for personal calls.

- A. increase B. have C. do D. make

172. We should practice conservation so that natural resources can continue _____.

- A. to be enjoyed B. to enjoy C. enjoy D. to have enjoyed

173. You shouldn't have criticized him in front of his friends. It was extremely _____ of you.

- A. unfortunate B. insensitive C. insensible D. unconscious

174. I'm tired of my neighbors _____ their records at full volume every night.

- A. playing B. having played C. play D. to play

175. You can use my bicycle _____ you bring it back tomorrow.

- A. as long as B. although C. nevertheless D. in spite of

176. I know him by _____, but I have no idea what his name is.

- A. myself B. sight C. heart D. chance

177. The boy did his homework carefully _____.

A. avoiding being punishing

B. to avoid being punished

C. so avoid to be punished

D. and avoided punishing

178. The man sitting next to me on the plane was nervous .He _____ before.

A. was never flying

B. will never fly

C. had never flown

D. has never flown

179. Phone me before ten; _____ I'll be too busy to talk to you.

A. if

B. whether

C. unless

D. otherwise

180. Several rare species are dying _____ owing to human beings' destruction.

A. by

B. away

C. out

D. with

181. She wondered _____ her father looked like now, after so many years away.

A. how

B. what

C. whose

D. that

182. I saw a thief take Norman's wallet so I ran _____ him but I couldn't catch him.

A. after

B. into

C. over

D. near

183. Nga: What's he like? –Mary: _____.

A. He's feeling much better, thanks.

B. He seems very nice.

C. He's tall, dark and handsome.

D. About average height.

184. Long: _____? _ Nam: Ok, here you are.

A. Hello, could you turn the music down, please

B. Do you mind if I change seat.

C. Can I borrow your mobile, please

D. Oh, sorry. Is that better?

185. Tom: What time did you go to bed last night?_ Peter: _____

A. Oh, terrible. Some times I feel like going.

B. I know – I left my gloves at home.

C. No, it's OK. I slept a lot on the plane.

D. Oh, before nine. I felt really tired.

Exercise 3. Rewrite the sentences without changing the meaning.

1. He didn't remember anything about it, and neither did she.

He forgot _____.

2. Julia has been working for this company for six years.

Julia started _____.

3. I don't find it difficult to get up early in the morning.

I am used _____.

4. It's important to do the homework.

- Doing the homework _____.

5. I no longer take my dog for a walk because of my business.

I used _____.

6. That was the best computer I had ever used.

I had never _____.

7. He hasn't chatted with his classmates through the internet for ages.

It's ages _____.

8. We haven't seen her since we left university.

The last time _____.

9. Keeping the environment clean is very important.

It's _____.

10. Minh began to collect stamps in 2000.

Minh has _____.

11. They usually wore jeans when they were young.

They used _____.

12. I'm on the tenth page of the letter I'm writing

So far I _____.

13. Minh last wrote to his pen pal five months ago.

Minh hasn't _____.

14. Does this camera belong to you?

Do _____?

15. It took us 3 hours to open the door.

We _____.

16. This is the best essay I have ever written.

Never _____.

17. She didn't say a word as she left the room.

She left the room _____.

18. I won't go to bed. Peter will get home at midnight.

_____ until _____.

19. I will pay you the money. I will get a job.

_____ as soon as _____.

20. I last saw her at the movie theatre last Saturday.

I was last Saturday _____.

21. During dinner, the phone rang.

While I _____.

22. Whenever she went to Paris she bought a new dress.

She never _____.

23. He was on the fifteenth page of the report when I came in.

He _____.

24. I'd never heard a more amusing story than the one I read last night.

That was _____.

25. I was on the point of leaving the house when the telephone rang.

I was _____.

26. I never intended to help such a man.

I never had _____.

27. "I've seen the film three times, Mary", said George.

George told _____.

28. I didn't really like her, even though I admired her achievement.

Much as _____.

29. We came to the cinema at 8 p.m. and the film started at 7.30.

When we came _____.

30. It was the first time I had seen Picasso's paintings.

I had never _____.

31. He is out for business and will come back at 4 p.m.

He won't _____.

32. I will start my performance at 8 a.m tomorrow but my parents will come there at 9 a.m.

When my parents _____.

33. We will have lunch at 11.30 and then we will have a meeting at 12.30.

After we _____.

34. I will wear red dress and carry a black handbag to meet you tomorrow.

When you _____.

35. I have prepared everything for my birthday party this Saturday.

I'm going _____.

36. Vinh keep forgetting is homework

Vinh is _____.

37. I would like you to help me put the chairs away.

Do you mind _____.

38. Please don't make any noise; I'm very tired.

I'd rather _____.

39. This is the best computer I have ever used.

I have never _____.

40. He hasn't chatted with his classmates through the internet for ages.

It's ages _____.

41. We haven't seen her since we left university.

The last time _____.

42. Walking in the rain gives my brother pleasure.

My brother enjoys _____.

43. Keeping the environment clean is very important.

It's _____.

44. Minh began to collect stamps in 2000.

Minh has _____.

45. Let's meet inside the center, at the cafe' corner.

How _____.

46. This is the best essay I have ever written.

Never _____.

47. There was no need for you to have gone to all that trouble.

You _____.

48. There aren't many people who have read this novel to the end but John is one of them.

John is one of _____.

49. The food in France is famous.

France is _____.

50. She didn't say a word as she left the room.

She left the room _____.

51. If the work is finished by lunchtime you can go home.

Get _____.

52. I will call the police if you don't leave me alone!

Unless _____.

53. It's a pity I didn't take my doctor's advice.

I wish _____.

54. It was so late that nothing could be done

It was too _____.

55. Bill is going to write to me. I will tell you all his news

_____ when _____

56. She didn't say a word as she left the room.

She left the room _____.

57. Keeping calm is the secret of passing your driving test

As long as _____.

58. They never made us do anything we didn't want to do

We _____.

59. It's a pity I didn't take my doctor's advice.

I wish _____.

60. They made him wait for two hours.

He was _____.

61. It was a dirty house because we hadn't clean it for weeks.

The house _____.

62. A painter painted our house last month

We _____.

63. Have you ever driven this kind of car?

Do you _____?

64. Who wrote this story?

By _____?

65. They leave me alone at home at night. I'm afraid of this.

I am _____.

66. Tom is the best football player in his club.

No one _____.

67. I have never seen a more beautiful house than this.

This _____.

68. Do you have to do your homework tonight?

Does _____?

69. I don't have a bigger problem than Listening.

My _____.

70. Has anybody shown you what to do?

Have you _____?

71. Could you tell me the time of the last train to London?

Could you tell me when _____?

72. The film is not interesting to me.

I _____.

73. The questions were so easy that all the students got them right.

They were _____.

74. We can't start the meeting until Tom comes.

Not until _____

75. I wish I had gone on holiday with you.

I regret _____

76. Tokyo is the most expensive city in the world.

No city _____

77. I have been studying English for five years.

I started _____

78. Although Mai was angry, she tried to hide her feeling.

Despite _____

79. We didn't visit the museum because we didn't have time.

If _____

80. "Daisy, I'm sorry I broke your vase".

He apologized _____

Exercise 4. Use the words or phrases given to make complete sentences. You can add more words if necessary.

1. Internet / fast/ convenient / way / get / information / which / very updated.

2. Linda / phone / me / six times / this week, / she ?

3. Never / her life / she / see / such / tall building.

4. It / take / two hours / go / Ho Chi Minh City / air.

5. The price / the holiday / depend / when and where / you / want / travel.

6. You / not get / good marks / unless / study / harder.

7. I / work / this office / since / my friend / move / Ho Chi Minh City.

8. He / one / best / students / class.

9. Last night, after / he / do / homework / he / watch / football match / TV.

10. All / us / accustomed / work / eight hours / day.

11. This table/ too heavy/ him/ move.

12 Jane/ had/ him/ check/ ticket/ before/ got on/ train.

13. I/ saw/ Mary/ walk/ her mother/ the concert hall.

14. Oliver Twist/ such/ unhappy boy/ ran away/ London.

15. Going on a trip/ interesting/ than/ stay at home.

16. The football fans/ gathering/ the stadium/ since/ I/ arrive.

17. We/ be/ very/ tired/ last night/ because/ we/ play/ football/ afternoon.

18. The match/ would/ been/ great fun/ if it/ not rain yesterday.

19. That/ be/ the play/ perform/ the stage/ by/ the famous actors actresses/ last night.

20. The story/ short/ enough/ us/ read it/ one hour.

21. The telephone / be / invent / Alexander Granham Bell / 1876.

22. She / get up / late / this morning / she / miss / her first train.

23. Lan / ask / me / what / I / do then.

24. The children / play / soccer / three o'clock.

25. She / suggest / go / for / walk.

Exercise 5. PRONUNCIATION

Choose the word with the underlined part pronounced differently from that of the others:

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>fo</u> od | B. sch <u>oo</u> l | C. <u>to</u> ol | D. <u>bo</u> ok |
| 2. A. <u>co</u> mpose | B. em <u>o</u> tion | C. sym <u>ph</u> ony | D. <u>co</u> ncern |
| 3. A. eras <u>e</u> d | B. preserv <u>e</u> d | C. attack <u>e</u> d | D. arriv <u>e</u> d |
| 4. A. sp <u>e</u> cies | B. pollute | C. accept | D. receipt |
| 5. A. lov <u>e</u> s | B. laugh <u>s</u> | C. crop <u>s</u> | D. earthquak <u>e</u> s |
| 6. A. artif <u>i</u> cial | B. distan <u>c</u> e | C. <u>c</u> entre | D. <u>c</u> ells |
| 7. A. th <u>o</u> ught | B. <u>to</u> ugh | C. <u>bo</u> ught | D. <u>fo</u> ught |
| 8. A. rais <u>e</u> d | B. talk <u>e</u> d | C. watch <u>e</u> d | D. wash <u>e</u> d |
| 9. A. h <u>i</u> dden | B. m <u>i</u> nor | C. writ <u>te</u> n | D. kitt <u>e</u> n |

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|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 10. A. <u>man</u> y | B. <u>lamb</u> | C. <u>hand</u> le | D. <u>cam</u> era |
| 11. A. <u>the</u> re | B. <u>thoug</u> h | C. <u>than</u> | D. <u>the</u> me |
| 12. A. <u>snow</u> storm | B. <u>know</u> ledge | C. <u>show</u> | D. <u>slow</u> |
| 13. A. <u>treas</u> ure | B. <u>sew</u> age | C. <u>save</u> | D. <u>camp</u> us |
| 14. A. <u>effect</u> ive | B. <u>recogn</u> ize | C. <u>sent</u> ence | D. <u>equal</u> ity |
| 15. A. <u>enjoy</u> ed | B. <u>invit</u> ed | C. <u>mend</u> ed | D. <u>last</u> ed |
| 16. A. <u>event</u> ually | B. <u>deplet</u> ion | C. <u>compet</u> itive | D. <u>regret</u> ful |
| 17. A. <u>vac</u> ancy | B. <u>wholes</u> ale | C. <u>infl</u> ation | D. <u>stag</u> nant |
| 18. A. <u>edu</u> cation | B. <u>bridg</u> es | C. <u>gar</u> age | D. <u>enlarge</u> |
| 19. A. <u>box</u> | B. <u>clock</u> s | C. <u>class</u> | D. <u>relic</u> s |
| 20. A. <u>chur</u> ch | B. <u>fur</u> ther | C. <u>sure</u> | D. <u>ur</u> gent |
| 11. A. <u>pleas</u> ure | B. <u>televis</u> ion | C. <u>decis</u> ion | D. <u>discuss</u> ion |
| 12. A. <u>cough</u> ed | B. <u>dissolv</u> ed | C. <u>practis</u> ed | D. <u>reduc</u> ed |
| 13. A. <u>short</u> age | B. <u>show</u> er | C. <u>mach</u> ine | D. <u>chan</u> nel |
| 14. A. <u>plumb</u> er | B. <u>label</u> | C. <u>bany</u> an | D. <u>garb</u> age |
| 15. A. <u>book</u> | B. <u>cook</u> | C. <u>typh</u> oon | D. <u>wood</u> |
| 16. A. <u>depos</u> it | B. <u>viol</u> ent | C. <u>benef</u> it | D. <u>blank</u> et |
| 17. A. <u>loc</u> ate | B. <u>label</u> | C. <u>cas</u> ual | D. <u>sale</u> |
| 18. A. <u>pag</u> oda | B. <u>groce</u> ry | C. <u>control</u> | D. <u>govern</u> ment |
| 19. A. <u>baggy</u> | B. <u>deny</u> | C. <u>noisy</u> | D. <u>scen</u> ery |
| 20. A. <u>uniqu</u> e | B. <u>run</u> | C. <u>compuls</u> ory | D. <u>publish</u> |
| 21. A. <u>Peter</u> | B. <u>jeans</u> | C. <u>seek</u> | D. <u>three</u> |
| 22. A. <u>travel</u> ing | B. <u>black</u> | C. <u>said</u> | D. <u>cam</u> era |
| 23. A. <u>joke</u> | B. <u>cherry</u> | C. <u>pass</u> enger | D. <u>geogr</u> aphy |
| 24. A. <u>televis</u> ion | B. <u>measur</u> ing | C. <u>treas</u> ure | D. <u>pleas</u> e |

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|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 25. A. <u>luxury</u> | B. <u>sugar</u> | C. <u>shoe</u> | D. <u>sure</u> |
| 26. A. <u>leather</u> | B. <u>think</u> | C. <u>weather</u> | D. <u>mother</u> |
| 27. A. <u>rule</u> | B. <u>food</u> | C. <u>who</u> | D. <u>pull</u> |
| 28. A. <u>better</u> | B. <u>bread</u> | C. <u>break</u> | D. <u>measure</u> |
| 29. a. <u>stored</u> | b. <u>ploughed</u> | c. <u>laughed</u> | d. <u>smiled</u> |
| 30. a. <u>name</u> | b. <u>natural</u> | c. <u>native</u> | d. <u>nation</u> |
| 31. a. <u>blood</u> | b. <u>food</u> | c. <u>moon</u> | d. <u>pool</u> |
| 32. a. <u>both</u> | b. <u>myth</u> | c. <u>with</u> | d. <u>sixth</u> |
| 33. a. <u>candy</u> | b. <u>sandy</u> | c. <u>many</u> | d. <u>handy</u> |
| 34. a. <u>helped</u> | b. <u>booked</u> | c. <u>hoped</u> | d. <u>waited</u> |
| 35. a. <u>pays</u> | b. <u>stays</u> | c. <u>says</u> | d. <u>plays</u> |
| 36. a. <u>wants</u> | b. <u>says</u> | c. <u>looks</u> | d. <u>laughs</u> |
| 37. a. <u>machine</u> | b. <u>washing</u> | c. <u>brush</u> | d. <u>chin</u> |
| 38. a. <u>theme</u> | b. <u>there</u> | c. <u>thin</u> | d. <u>thank</u> |
| 39. a. <u>town</u> | b. <u>how</u> | c. <u>grow</u> | d. <u>cow</u> |
| 40. a. <u>exciting</u> | b. <u>bridge</u> | c. <u>combine</u> | d. <u>die</u> |
| 41. A. <u>washed</u> | B. <u>worked</u> | C. <u>watched</u> | D. <u>naked</u> |
| 42. A. <u>card</u> | B. <u>dark</u> | C. <u>adventure</u> | D. <u>harvest</u> |
| 43. A. <u>notice</u> | B. <u>shopping</u> | C. <u>topic</u> | D. <u>crossing</u> |
| 44. a. <u>few</u> | b. <u>new</u> | c. <u>threw</u> | d. <u>knew</u> |
| 45. a. <u>nicest</u> | b. <u>largest</u> | c. <u>hottest</u> | d. <u>best</u> |
| 46. a. <u>can</u> | b. <u>cell</u> | c. <u>call</u> | d. <u>cold</u> |
| 47. a. <u>played</u> | b. <u>cooked</u> | c. <u>examined</u> | d. <u>called</u> |
| 48. a. <u>eggs</u> | b. <u>floors</u> | c. <u>books</u> | d. <u>pens</u> |
| 49. A. <u>needed</u> | B. <u>worked</u> | C. <u>stopped</u> | D. <u>booked</u> |
| 50. A. <u>thick</u> | B. <u>thorough</u> | C. <u>healthy</u> | D. <u>weather</u> |
| 51. A. <u>like</u> | B. <u>lively</u> | C. <u>live</u> | D. <u>life</u> |
| 52. A. <u>cook</u> | B. <u>blood</u> | C. <u>book</u> | D. <u>look</u> |
| 53. A. <u>feat</u> | B. <u>great</u> | C. <u>seat</u> | D. <u>feet</u> |

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|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 54. A. <u>flame</u> | B. <u>hate</u> | C. <u>page</u> | D. <u>adventure</u> |
| 55. A. <u>sugar</u> | B. <u>settle</u> | C. <u>surprise</u> | D. <u>sentence</u> |
| 56. A. <u>helped</u> | B. <u>liked</u> | C. <u>watched</u> | D. <u>hated</u> |
| 57. A. <u>good</u> | B. <u>book</u> | C. <u>foot</u> | D. <u>food</u> |
| 58. A. <u>lie</u> | B. <u>height</u> | C. <u>weight</u> | D. <u>pie</u> |
| 59. A. <u>helped</u> | B. <u>liked</u> | C. <u>watched</u> | D. <u>hated</u> |
| 60. A. <u>laugh</u> | B. <u>plough</u> | C. <u>enough</u> | D. <u>cough</u> |
| 61. A. <u>beds</u> | B. <u>doors</u> | C. <u>students</u> | D. <u>plays</u> |
| 62. A. <u>but</u> | B. <u>cut</u> | C. <u>sun</u> | D. <u>put</u> |
| 63. A. <u>candy</u> | B. <u>sandy</u> | C. <u>many</u> | D. <u>handy</u> |
| 64. A. <u>stored</u> | B. <u>ploughed</u> | C. <u>laughed</u> | D. <u>smiled</u> |
| 65. A. <u>name</u> | B. <u>natural</u> | C. <u>native</u> | D. <u>nation</u> |
| 66. A. <u>blood</u> | B. <u>food</u> | C. <u>moon</u> | D. <u>pool</u> |
| 67. A. <u>both</u> | B. <u>myth</u> | C. <u>with</u> | D. <u>sixth</u> |
| 68. A. <u>wants</u> | B. <u>says</u> | C. <u>looks</u> | D. <u>laughs</u> |
| 69. A. <u>concerned</u> | B. <u>received</u> | C. <u>attached</u> | D. <u>concealed</u> |
| 70. A. <u>beds</u> | B. <u>doors</u> | C. <u>students</u> | D. <u>plays</u> |
| 71. A. <u>sugar</u> | B. <u>sister</u> | C. <u>sign</u> | D. <u>singer</u> |
| 72. A. <u>of</u> | B. <u>cafe'</u> | C. <u>knife</u> | D. <u>leaf</u> |
| 73. A. <u>leisure</u> | B. <u>pressure</u> | C. <u>treasure</u> | D. <u>pleasure</u> |
| 74. A. <u>passed</u> | B. <u>watched</u> | C. <u>played</u> | D. <u>washed</u> |
| 75. A. <u>proud</u> | B. <u>about</u> | C. <u>around</u> | D. <u>would</u> |
| 76. A. <u>market</u> | B. <u>depart</u> | C. <u>card</u> | D. <u>scare</u> |
| 77. A. <u>entrance</u> | B. <u>paddy</u> | C. <u>bamboo</u> | D. <u>banyan</u> |
| 78. A. <u>problem</u> | B. <u>love</u> | C. <u>box</u> | D. <u>hobby</u> |
| 79. A. <u>claimed</u> | B. <u>warned</u> | C. <u>occurred</u> | D. <u>existed</u> |
| 80. A. <u>health</u> | B. <u>appear</u> | C. <u>ready</u> | D. <u>heavy</u> |
| 81. A. <u>tidal</u> | B. <u>sight</u> | C. <u>mineral</u> | D. <u>describe</u> |
| 82. A. <u>though</u> | B. <u>throw</u> | C. <u>through</u> | D. <u>thought</u> |
| 83. A. <u>thunder</u> | B. <u>erupt</u> | C. <u>trust</u> | D. <u>pull</u> |

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|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 84. A. in <u>for</u> mation | B. in <u>for</u> mative | C. <u>for</u> ward | D. <u>for</u> mal |
| 85. A. sh <u>ou</u> t | B. thr <u>ou</u> gh | C. m <u>ou</u> ntain | D. h <u>ou</u> sehold |
| 86. A. teen <u>a</u> ger | B. mess <u>a</u> ge | C. vill <u>a</u> ge | D. advan <u>t</u> age |
| 87. A. contr <u>ol</u> | B. f <u>ol</u> k | C. rem <u>ot</u> e | D. docum <u>en</u> tary |
| 89. A. acc <u>ess</u> | B. w <u>eb</u> site | C. viol <u>ent</u> | D. intern <u>et</u> |
| 90. A. want <u>ed</u> | B. need <u>ed</u> | C. dedicat <u>ed</u> | D. watch <u>ed</u> |
| 91. A. disli <u>ke</u> | B. desi <u>gn</u> | C. mus <u>ic</u> | D. li <u>gh</u> t |
| 92. A. kn <u>ow</u> | B. s <u>o</u> | C. g <u>o</u> | D. n <u>ow</u> |
| 93. A. <u>th</u> at | B. <u>th</u> eir | C. <u>th</u> e | D. <u>th</u> ank |
| 94. A. n <u>um</u> ber | B. ret <u>ur</u> n | C. s <u>um</u> mer | D. produ <u>ct</u> |
| 95. A. <u>th</u> ink | B. <u>th</u> erefore | C. <u>th</u> roughout | D. <u>th</u> anks |
| 96. A. clean <u>ed</u> | B. play <u>ed</u> | C. us <u>ed</u> | D. hop <u>ed</u> |
| 97. A. st <u>oo</u> d | B. blo <u>od</u> | C. g <u>oo</u> d | D. f <u>oo</u> t |
| 98. A. n <u>at</u> ion | B. n <u>at</u> ural | C. mat <u>ter</u> | D. <u>an</u> ger |
| 99. A. book <u>s</u> | B. club <u>s</u> | C. hat <u>s</u> | D. stamp <u>s</u> |
| 100. A. sh <u>ut</u> | B. p <u>ut</u> | C. c <u>ut</u> | D. s <u>uch</u> |
| 101. A. <u>th</u> e | B. <u>th</u> ere | C. <u>th</u> ink | D. <u>th</u> is |
| 102. A. book <u>s</u> | B. club <u>s</u> | C. hat <u>s</u> | D. stamp <u>s</u> |
| 103. A. p <u>ap</u> er | B. h <u>app</u> y | C. p <u>ass</u> age | D. h <u>and</u> bag |
| 104. A. fl <u>oo</u> d | B. m <u>oo</u> n | C. f <u>oo</u> d | D. s <u>oo</u> n |
| 105. A. kid <u>s</u> | B. roof <u>s</u> | C. bank <u>s</u> | D. hat <u>s</u> |
| 106. A. h <u>ea</u> ding | B. clear <u>ing</u> | C. r <u>ea</u> lize | D. Kor <u>ea</u> |
| 107. A. g <u>o</u> | B. g <u>a</u> me | C. g <u>i</u> ve | D. larg <u>e</u> |
| 108. A. t <u>i</u> me | B. sh <u>i</u> ne | C. m <u>i</u> ne | D. th <u>i</u> ng |
| 109. A. look <u>ed</u> | B. mov <u>ed</u> | C. gain <u>ed</u> | D. prepar <u>ed</u> |
| 110. A. <u>th</u> ank | B. <u>th</u> ey | C. <u>th</u> ese | D. <u>th</u> an |
| 111. A. walk <u>s</u> | B. cup <u>s</u> | C. studen <u>t</u> s | D. pen <u>s</u> |
| 112. A. talk <u>ed</u> | B. watch <u>ed</u> | C. liv <u>ed</u> | D. stop <u>ped</u> |
| 113. A. stre <u>a</u> m | B. le <u>a</u> ther | C. cre <u>a</u> m | D. drea <u>m</u> |
| 114. A. strip <u>e</u> d | B. slic <u>e</u> | C. di <u>e</u> t | D. reci <u>p</u> e |

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|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 115. A. <u>chem</u> istry | B. <u>kitch</u> en | C. <u>watch</u> | D. <u>catch</u> |
| 116. A. <u>moment</u> | B. <u>slogan</u> | C. <u>comb</u> | D. <u>opposite</u> |
| 117. A. <u>produce</u> | B. <u>huge</u> | C. <u>lunar</u> | D. <u>cure</u> |
| 118. A. <u>bomb</u> | B. <u>debt</u> | C. <u>describe</u> | D. <u>doubt</u> |
| 119. A. <u>teenage</u> | B. <u>luggage</u> | C. <u>image</u> | D. <u>damage</u> |
| 120. A. <u>lose</u> | B. <u>move</u> | C. <u>stove</u> | D. <u>improve</u> |
| 121. A. <u>opens</u> | B. <u>photographs</u> | C. <u>performs</u> | D. <u>pays</u> |
| 122. A. <u>raised</u> | B. <u>picked</u> | C. <u>laughed</u> | D. <u>watched</u> |
| 123. A. <u>cough</u> | B. <u>plough</u> | C. <u>weigh</u> | D. <u>though</u> |
| 124. A. <u>turn</u> | B. <u>burn</u> | C. <u>curtain</u> | D. <u>bury</u> |
| 125. A. <u>appeared</u> | B. <u>played</u> | C. <u>performed</u> | D. <u>developed</u> |
| 126. A. <u>kitchen</u> | B. <u>children</u> | C. <u>chemist</u> | D. <u>teacher</u> |
| 127. A. <u>houses</u> | B. <u>horses</u> | C. <u>rises</u> | D. <u>closes</u> |
| 128. A. <u>here</u> | B. <u>health</u> | C. <u>hour</u> | D. <u>heat</u> |
| 129. A. <u>fool</u> | B. <u>bamboo</u> | C. <u>food</u> | D. <u>flood</u> |
| 130. A. <u>mineral</u> | B. <u>mine</u> | C. <u>shine</u> | D. <u>slide</u> |

Exercise 6. Choose the word with a different stress pattern from the other :(6-10)

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. picnic | B. window | C. children | D. receive |
| 2. A. council | B. cartoon | C. habit | D. treatment |
| 3. A. hamburger | B. heritage | C. engineer | D. usually |
| 4. A. economic | B. academic | C. application | D. citizenship |
| 5. A. champion | B. recycle | C. factory | D. traveling |
| 6. A. tomorrow | B. postponed | C. put away | D. decided |
| 7. A. celebrate | B. historical | C. retirement | D. communicate |
| 8. A. frequently | B. gymnastic | C. adjective | D. different |
| 9. A. understand | B. engineer | C. Vietnamese | D. adventure |
| 10. A. laboratory | B. electricity | C. education | D. mathematics |
| 6. A. survival | B. industry | C. museum | D. musician |

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 7. A. agriculture | B. industry | C. practical | D. mysterious |
| 8. A. unique | B. between | C. forecast | D. remote |
| 9. A. interesting | B. currency | C. thunderstorm | D. disastrous |
| 10. A. Traditionally | B. economical | C. vegetarian | D. documentary |
| 11. A. nomination | B. priority | C. congratulate | D. occurrence |
| 12. A. charity | B. energy | C. separate | D. pollution |
| 13. A. celebrate | B. slavery | C. opinion | D. minimize |
| 14. A. suggest | B. freedom | C. recent | D. sticky |
| 15. A. predict | B. cover | C. resource | D. replace |
| 16. A. illustrate | B. action | C. remember | D. universe |
| 17. A. explanation | B. experiment | C. achievement | D. discovery |
| 18. A. photography | B. mathematical | C. policeman | D. collecting |
| 19. A. scientist | B. interesting | C. industry | D. result |
| 20. A. violin | B. practice | C. marvelous | D. triangle |

Exercise 7. Test your prepositions with these common verbs:

1. I've been studying law _____ the University of Victoria for the past two years.
2. My aim is to go _____ LSE in London.
3. I graduated _____ AUC in Cairo just last month.
4. I find it really difficult to revise _____ exams and it's not easy to concentrate _____ lectures.
5. I graduated _____ classics but my goal is to become a lawyer.
6. I'm majoring _____ economics but right now I'm concentrating _____ my English.

Exercise 8. An error correction exercise – find and correct the mistakes

This exercise is based on a paragraph . As a paragraph it works well – it's coherent and well-organised. There are, however, one or two too many little mistakes. Mistakes that could perhaps be avoided. Those are the important ones – the ones you can prevent. Your task is to find the mistakes and try and correct them. A clue: there are 6 mistakes with **articles** or **agreement**.

'Advances in technology have led to many improvements in the field of communication. Today, sitting in the office we can talk with clients who are far away in some other country and we have

access to video conferencing, emails and Whatsapp applications. For instance, with video conferencing one can interact face-to-face with their loved ones who are located in different nation. News and information can be shared on real time basis and this is only possible with new invention. The world seems to have come closer as people do not have to write letters and then wait for days to get reply as used to happen many years back because communication happens much faster. There are also many social networking sites where an individual can stay in touch with friends and relatives at the same time and find friends with whom he might have lost the contacts. '

Exercise 9. Match the beginnings of sentences on the right to the ends on the left.

1. There are several reasons
 2. Scientists are still uncertain about what causes
 3. Building more roads has led
 4. A better standard of teaching at primary school level has resulted
 5. The high salaries available in more advanced economies has caused
 6. Pollution will always be a problem because
 7. Because
 8. The rate of unemployment has fallen in some countries thanks
- A. to more congestion not less.
 - B. we use too much fossil fuel.
 - C. why this has become an increasingly serious problem.
 - D. many people to choose to work abroad for a few years.
 - E. global warming.
 - F. in a major drop in illiteracy.
 - G. to an increase in demand in the labour market.
 - H. of the amount of fossil fuel we use, pollution will always be a problem.

Exercise 10. Gapfill exercise - Cause and effect

Put in the correct prepositions:

It is now almost certain that global warming has been directly caused (1)_____ man's use of fossil fuels. This has led (2)_____ an international debate about what we should do to reduce the negative effects (3)_____ our actions and how we can make the planet safe for our children's children to live in. One consequence (4)_____ this debate has been to improve the level of "green" education in schools and this should result (5)_____ greater awareness of this difficult issue in the long term. However, in the

short term there still remains much to be done. The reason (6)_____ this is that we need to address causes (7)_____ the immediate problem.

Exercise 11. Practise 'reason' and 'because'

cause of due to Likewise means One

There are a number of reasons why children are more obese nowadays.

1. _____ is that they eat too much fast food.
2. This unhealthy diet _____ that they put on weight unnecessarily.
3. _____ their parents do not supervise what they are eating.
4. Their parents are too busy to supervise their eating habits _____ their own busy life-styles.
5. Another related _____ childhood obesity is lack of exercise.

Exercise 12. The future and computers

Please note that for some gaps there is more than one possible answer

As we move into the twenty-first century, it is clear to see that we have become more and more dependent on computers and information technology. This technology now reaches into almost every area of our lives and it is easy (1)_____ that this phenomenon. My personal belief is that this presents a variety of dangers.

It is highly (2)_____ that in the future there (3)_____ comparatively few aspects of our lives that will not be influenced by computer technology. The (4)_____ is that it will control more and more forms of communication, transforming fields such as education and business, when video-conferencing platforms (5)_____ more stable. It (6)_____ even affect romance with more people forming relationships online.

While there may be benefits to this technological revolution, there are also a number of dangers. Perhaps the most serious of these is that (7)_____ on computers too much for communication, they (8)_____ in fact begin to communicate less well. For example, when every member of a family has their own computer screen and smart phone, they (9)_____ speak less and less often to one another and simply look at a screen. This (10)_____ be serious because our ability to communicate is an essential part

of our humanity.

My conclusion is that the growth of computer technology is inevitable, but that this

(11)_____ not be entirely positive. Just one area in which it is possible

(12)_____ dangers is communication, and if (13)_____ ensure that computers do not become a negative influence, we need to think carefully how we use them.

Exercise 13. Future earth

Fill in all the gaps.

It has been predicted that we (1) _____ exhausted the Earth's supplies of fossil fuels by 2050. It (2)_____ be a disaster if this were to happen as future (3)_____ would not then be able to enjoy the advantages of modern living. Not all scientists, however, agree with this rather pessimistic (4)_____ as some believe that we will have discovered new technologies (5)_____ and we will not be dependent on fossil fuels.

Exercise 14. Choose the correct relative

Note that for some of these sentences there is more than one correct answer. That's life.

1. There is no doubt that many employees have worked for the same company for a number of years deserve a promotion.
2. The situation has reached the point _____ the only solution is to introduce stricter regulations on advertising.
3. For example, a school _____ teachers lack motivation is unlikely to produce excellent results.
4. There are people who think that they have no personal responsibility towards the environment,

_____ is one of the reasons why we are in this situation.

5. This is one of the reasons _____ sport should be a compulsory subject up to the age of 12.

6. There are naturally occasions _____ these rules should be relaxed to allow greater freedom.

7. The computer is perhaps the one invention _____ has changed out lives the most.

Exercise 15. Make a paragraph with relatives

Rewrite this paragraph beginning with "There are some people". As you do so, think about how the realtives link ideas together.

Put the parts in order to form a sentence.

why they have this opinion is that these employees are more likely to understand where loyalty is all-important.

the culture of the company. This is particularly the case should be promoted. One of the reasons

There some people

when they work for a smaller business and in companies who believe that only long-term employees

Exercise 16. Journeys Bar Chart

Study the bar chart and try to complete the gaps with words from the list

Fill in all the gaps, then press "Check" to check your answers.

almost twice as many approximately the same around few major most
common next most only just more significantly more slightly more the
fewest

This bar chart shows the different reasons for making journeys in the UK in 2006 and how males and females differed in this.

It is immediately apparent that the (1) _____ purposes for travelling were commuting and shopping, both being (2) _____ 20 per cent of trips. The (3) _____ common reasons were visiting friends and doing the school run at 15%, closely followed by personal business at around 10%. Travelling for sport and entertainment (7%) was (4) _____ common than journeys for educational purposes (6%). Finally, (5) _____ number of trips were travelling for holidays and walking, both of which accounted for around 3 per cent of all journeys.

Typically, there were (6) _____ differences between males and females. In holidays, personal business and walking both sexes took (7) _____ amount of journeys, while (8) _____ men travelled for educational purposes and more women visited friends. Notably, (9) _____ men as women travelled for entertainment reasons and, likewise, around 7% more men commuted to work. The two areas in which women travelled (10) _____ than men were shopping and the school run.

